

# MTAUNAIN ADVOCATE.

Entered as Second-Class Matter Friday, February 19th, 1904 at the Postoffice at Barbourville, Knox County, Ky., under Act of Congress of March 3rd, 1879.

MOTTO—LIVE FOR OUR FRIENDS—DO THE GREATEST AMOUNT OF GOOD WE CAN TO THE LARGEST NUMBER OF PEOPLE.

Terms: \$1. Per Year In Advance.

BARBOURVILLE, KENTUCKY, FRIDAY, DECEMBER 16, 1904.

First Year. Vol. I. No. 44.

## NEW COURT HOUSE

Question Being Discussed by Many of Our Officers.

It was remarked by a citizen who lives out in the county, last week while in town, that "there is no doubt but what the Mountain Advocate is educating the people to the fact that we must have a new Court House, and if the 'knocking' is kept up, it is sure to come."

This is a bit encouraging. We have done our best to convince the public of the importance of this step. Everyone knows the need of it. We have from time to time, pointed out the facts and made it so clear that any man in Knox county who will take a glance at the old Court House and consider for a moment the condition in which everything in connection with it is, will be forced to admit the fact that a new court house is very badly needed.

Judge Faulkner has given numerous lectures from the bench to the grand juries regarding the court house and as yet there is no visible steps taken to get a better one.

At the opening of court last week the Judge assured the jury and everyone present after again urging upon them the importance of building the new court house that "if the work is undertaken while he is on the bench that he will see to it that no one gets a 'graft' out of it, that the people's money shall be judiciously expended and that we get value received."

Now why not begin at once and have the vote taken to issue bonds and build the new court house while we have such assurances as these? Our county is out of debt and abundantly able to erect a new court house in keeping with the times and one that would be a credit instead of a disgrace to our country, and at the same time one that would be serviceable for all purposes for which it is intended. This can be done and paid for without taxing the people sufficiently to be felt.

We believe that the bonds, if voted on and carried, could be sold and redeemed and no man in the county would ever notice any change in his tax rates.

By tearing away the old building and using the material in the

new building, it would only require a few thousand dollars and by allowing say ten years in which to redeem the bonds, the debt would be paid off and no one would ever feel the burden.

Then think of the satisfaction we all would derive from the new Court House. Instead of having the finger of scorn pointed at it and hearing the remarks that "Knox county has the 'sorriest' Court House of any county in the mountains of Kentucky" we would hear it said that "Knox county has the best, most serviceable, most comfortable and attractive Court House in the mountains of Kentucky, and it is a credit to her citizens."

Now let's have the Court House and enjoy it while we live and at the same time show to the outside world that we have enough pride and energy to want to keep abreast with the outside world, and that we propose to do it.

## LEXINGTON HERALD

To Change Hands and Become Consolidated With the Morning Democrat.

News comes from Lexington, that Editor Walton of the Morning Democrat is negotiating for the purchase of the Morning Herald plant, and will consolidate the two papers and publish the consolidated paper from the present office of the Herald.

Desha Breckinridge, the present Manager of the Herald will retire from the newspaper work and resume the practice of law. The Herald today is recognized as one of the leading daily papers of the State but in the death of Col. W. C. Breckinridge as chief Editor it lost its lustre and no man can take his place and ah so ably perform that duty.

The consolidation of the two papers will materially strengthen the Democrat but will not materially strengthen the Herald. This will leave only two daily papers in Lexington, and the footing that the Leader now has with the Honorable Samuel Judson Roberts, at the helm will remain unshaken and he will continue to preach the true doctrine of Republicanism to the people of Kentucky in a way that will have a telling effect.

## OVERSEERS

of Our County Roads Who Have Neglected Their Official Duty Are Indicted.

There has been a great deal of complaint coming from different sections of the county concerning the condition of the county roads and the neglect of the Overseers in having them properly worked.

The Court called the attention of the grand jury to this fact and we are informed that there have been a number of road Overseers indicted.

We do not rejoice at the troubles of anyone, and regret that the Overseers of the roads of Knox county have been so neglectful of their duty as to make this step necessary, but the people of this county are deserving of good roads and if it takes this kind of action to secure the desired results, we are glad that we have officials at the head of the county's affairs of our county who will not shrink from their duty, and through them we can have recourse and secure the desired results.

We hope that this will prove a warning to all, and we further hope to see every road in the county put in good condition for travel at once.

If the Overseers will not do their duty without it we trust that the fines imposed upon them by the jury will be such that they will not soon forget it, and in this way if in no other, succeed in getting for our county a system of good roads.

## THE WATER WORKS

Proposition Begins to Look Like Business.

One of the important improvements that we have all long insisted upon our town making is that of establishing a good system of Water-works. We have urged this because of the fact that the town needs it and can hardly do without it in numerous ways the most important being the protection it would afford against the ravages of fire not to speak of the satisfaction it would afford our citizens to have an inexhaustible supply of water for the watering of their lawns flowers, gardens, etc., and for sprinkling the streets during the hot, dry weather Summer in and by no means least the pleasure of having the water conveniences for bathing purpose where one can bathe and refresh themselves often. This is very essential to health and all of these advantages are at our hand if we will only secure a good water-works system.

Our City Council has consented to sell the franchise for this plant and to that end have inserted the sale notice, elsewhere in this issue. We have no doubt but what some one will buy the franchise and if proper arrangements can be reached with the Council the plant will soon be installed in our town. This we also believe will be done, as the City Clerk has been able by facts and figures to show to the Council where the city is now abundantly able to subscribe and pay for 30 fire plugs and pay for them as the rate of \$25.00 each per year and still have sufficient money left for the running expenses of the city.

This being the case then the Water-works can then be put in and the Company behind the project will take the chances of securing enough service from

## DISASTROUS

## CONFLAGRATION.

"Queen City" Hotel Entirely Consumed by Fire Early Yesterday Morning.

Fire Started Near the Roof About Four O'clock and as There Were no Water Facilities For Fighting the Flames, The Citizens Were Forced to Stand and Look on While Flames Consumed the Entire Building.

Yesterday morning at 4 o'clock the fire whistle sounded at the electric light plant any many of the citizens of the town arose earlier than usual to learn that the "Queen City" Hotel was on fire.

The fire was first discovered by Marian Richardson, who lives near, before it had gained any headway. He ran to the hotel and aroused the inmates, and they all succeeded in saving all the furniture.

There were about three different families living in the building, which was a large three and one half story frame, erected during the boom days of the eighties, and cost, when built, \$15,000. The building was a handsome structure in its day, and finished throughout with hardwood and would have been a credit to any town.

Since the boom days there has been a great falling off in the value of the property, and only last summer this property was sold for about \$4,700.

The building belonged to Mr. George Smith, who carried \$3,000 insurance on it.

A large crowd soon gathered at the scene of the conflagration, but after the household effects were removed they could do nothing but stand and watch the

the citizens to justify them to install the water plant. We feel hopeful that the dawn of a new life in our town is about to break in upon us and that with the coming of the Water works will also come the Steam Laundry and many other useful and necessary improvements and our town will soon be recognized as one of the best, if not the best town in the mountains of Kentucky.

## TOTAL VOTE

In Presidential and Congressional Races.

The total vote cast in the Presidential and Congressional races was announced by Secretary of State McChesney last week after the arrival of the belated Harrison county vote, tied up in the recent injunction suits in the Ninth Congressional district. The total Democratic vote for the leading Democratic elector was 217,170; for the leading Republican elector 205,277; Prohibitionist, 6,609; Socialist, 3,602; Populist, 2,511, and Social Labor, 596.

It will be seen that Parker's plurality is 11,893. In 1900 Bryan received 234,290, and McKinley 222,801, a falling off of 27,729 of the Democratic vote and 21,524 from the Republican vote.

The vote for Beckham in 1903 was 233,052 and Yerkes 229,363, which shows a falling off of 15,982 from the Yerkes vote.

The vote for Congressmen is as follows.

First District—James, Democrat, 25,558; Speight, Republican, 13,755.

Second district—Stanley, Democrat, 20,732; Overby, Republican, 16,517.

Third district—Richardson, Democrat, 18,432; Jones, Republican, 18,382.

Fourth District—Smith, Democrat, 21,979; Bruner, Republican, 19,419.

Fifth District—Sherley, Democrat, 23,712; Owens, Republican, 22,229.

Sixth District—Rhinock, Democrat, 18,854; Applegate, Republican, 16,089.

Seventh District—Trimble, Democrat, 20,356; Calvert, Republican, 13,187.

Eighth District—Gilbert, Democrat, 16,481; Miles, Republican, 14,536.

Ninth District—Kehoe, Democrat, 21,291; Bennett, Republican, 21,395.

Tenth District—Hopkins, Democrat, 19,154; Blakey, Republican, 17,736.

Eleventh District—Stone, Democrat, 18,200; Edwards, Republican, 31,349.

For Judge Court of Appeals—Cantrill, Democrat, 34,761; Hernon, Republican, 27,398.

## THE MOUNTAIN ADVOCATE.

Published Every Friday at Barbourville, Kentucky.

Entered as Second-Class Matter February 20th, 1904 at the Postoffice at Barbourville, Ky., under Act of Congress of March 3rd 1893.

J. WILL CLARK.

EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.

Subscription Rates: \$1.00 per year in advance to Everybody.

The Official Organ of the Republican Party in Knox County.

The Only Newspaper Published in Knx County.

### REPUBLICAN NOMINEES

For November Election, 1905.

For County Judge	Floyd D. Sampson.
" Attorney	W. H. Lay.
" Clerk	C. C. Mull.
" Sheriff	Dan H. Williams.
" Jailer	G. N. Buchanan.
" Sup'r of Schools	Hor R. Parker.
" Assessors	H. G. Hammons.
" Surveyor	W. F. Westerfield.
" Coroner	Hiram Year.

### FIRST DISTRICT.

For Magistrate	W. M. Smith.
" Constable	T. M. Richardson.

### SECOND DISTRICT.

For Magistrate	W. H. Burch.
" Constable	C. R. Pigman.

### Bryan's Faraway Gaze.

WHATEVER importance attaches to Mr. Bryan's latest appearance as a prophet of politics is derived from his insistence that there is no future of promise for the Democratic party except in going over to Socialism. For the present he does not argue that the Democrats should accept the whole Socialistic platform of the confederation of all industries and properties. He would be content for the moment with the seizure of what he calls "natural monopolies." He defines a city water plant to be such a monopoly "because it is impossible to have a number of competing water systems. The same is true," he says, "of lighting plants and other municipal enterprises. Competition is practically impossible in such cases, and the Democrats, as a rule—and the rule is becoming more and more nearly universal—favor municipal ownership not because the principle of competition is bad, but because the competition in the case of municipal plants is impossible."

In a subsequent sentence Bryan contradicts Bryan. He has started in with an assertion of public ownership of "natural monopolies" only, but he adds that "the private ownership of railroads will cease as soon as the monopolistic plans of the railroad monopolists are realized." Whether he means that the government will take possession of the railroads, or that the monopolists will squeeze out all the small stockholders, is left to the judgment of those skilled in the interpretation of oracles. The most reasonable conclusion is that he intends to turn the machinery of transportation over to the hands of the government, for that is an indispensable feature of the Socialistic propaganda. Without adopting it he would be left standing outside of the Socialist breastworks.

"The time is ripe," says Mr. Bryan, "for an appeal to the moral sense of the Nation." Mr. Parker, Mr. Debs, Mr. Watson and all other "also ran" candidates said the same thing over and over again during the recent campaign, and each of them honestly supposed that he was the man appointed to make the appeal. But the people refused to hearken to the voice of alarm. They found that they were doing fairly well as they were and that established conditions suited them. They are not to be frightened now by Mr. Bryan's horrific wail that if they do not follow him into Socialism there will be an end of all the blessings of life. He does hit upon a truth in declaring that the election returns "prove the folly of trying to run a Democratic campaign on compromises and concessions." The application of this fact to Mr. Bryan's own case is that it would be foolish for him to attempt to conduct a Socialistic campaign unless he is ready to become a Socialist without any compromises or concessions.

The Court was very earnest in his instructions to the Grand Jury, in regard to the customs practiced now

in this section of buying and selling votes at election, and while the Grand Jury failed to indict anyone, there is nevertheless no excuse for not taking vigorous and active steps toward breaking up this practice. It is a deplorable state of affairs when many can go out and with the use of money, buy his way into office. When such a custom prevails as that, we have then departed from the customs established by our forefathers, when they fought, bled and died that we might enjoy the rights of a free and independent people. We hope to see the good people of Kentucky smite this curse and banish it from our land, and defeat any man no matter who he may be, or what his political standing, who shall attempt to override the wishes of the people and by the use of money place himself in possession of public office. We want to see the right prevail.

We notice that Mr. D. C. Edwards our Representative elect from this district and Mr. Brownlow the Congressman elect from Eastern Tennessee have met at Washington and discussed the question of introducing a bill in Congress creating a new State in accordance with the plan outlined in the ADVOCATE last spring. This is the first step that we have seen or heard of along that line, but we feel confident that this plan would meet with the approval of everyone throughout Southeastern Kentucky, and Knoxville would be especially interested as the probabilities are that she would be made the Capital of the new State.

Lets hear something more along this line and have a new Republican state formed out of the Cumberland Mountains which in a few years would become the richest State in the group.

Whoop her up Mr. Edwards and you shall have your share of the glory in the event it goes through.

The hardest blow received by the democratic party in Kentucky this year was the defeat of James N. Kehoe in the Ninth district, for Congress.

Mr. Kehoe was one of the recognized leaders of the New Democracy in Kentucky and for him to receive defeat at the hands of the Republicans this year when he so little expected it was "the blow that nearly killed" but he deserved to be defeated and the people in the old Ninth as well as other sections of Kentucky have awakened to the fact that good, true, honest men must be placed in authority, if we want to maintain our standing along side our other Sister States.

In the selection of Judge Bennett they have made no mistake.

THE Lexington Democrat says: "Not so fast Mr. Powers; if you are innocent you ought to be able to prove the fact."

Is that the rule by which Bro. Walton proposes that Mr. Powers shall be tried? There was a time in this old Commonwealth when the rule was that it was incumbent on

the prosecution to prove the guilt of an indicted party and that the presumption of innocence attached until guilt had been established.

But the rule seems to have been reversed in his case and the Prosecution demands that he prove his innocence or he already stands with guilt attached until his innocent has been established.

We hope that in will not always be thus in Kentucky.

THE Republican State Central Committee have decided to keep open a permanent headquarters in Louisville, and have a corresponding secretary there who will keep in touch with all the leaders throughout the State.

This is the proper movement; and if properly managed, will result in the party sweeping the old Commonwealth at the next Gubernatorial election.

The trouble heretofore has been that the leaders could never agree among themselves, and this caused wranglings and discord.

Now with a united party and a strong pull the party will enjoy a sweeping victory at the next State election.

WHILE the President's message to Congress was rather a lengthy one, it was so clear and pointed that it left no grounds for criticism even from the most biased democratic papers. He speaks out in plain and unmistakable language, and enter fully into the merits of every question discussed.

The whole world is now convinced that in the person of Theodore Roosevelt we have a safe, honest, fearless, and straight-forward President.

### OUR CLUBBING OFFER:

As this is Presidential year and everybody is interested in the National Election and want to get the news, we have made special arrangements with the Louisville Herald to give the following offer:

MOUNTAIN ADVOCATE, weekly

one year, and the Louisville

Herald, daily, both one year

for ..... \$2.50

ADVOCATE and daily and Sun

day Herald ..... \$4.00

Advocate and Weekly Herald,

both one year ..... \$1.30

This is remarkably cheap and will apply to all new subscribers to this paper. Cash in all instances must accompany the order and be sent to us.

If you are a subscriber to the Advocate and want to take advantage of this offer, send us your money and we will extend the time of your subscription, one year more, and send you both papers.

Take advantage of this remarkably low rate while it lasts.

Make all orders payable to D. W. Clark, and send all orders to the MOUNTAIN ADVOCATE, Barbourville, Kentucky.

### FARMS FOR SALE.

220 acres, six miles from town, two good dwellings, large fruit orchard, two stock barns; about 20 acres cleared, remainder in timber; 50 acres under good fence; contains 3 good veins of coal, one 36-inch, one 44-inch, and one 7 foot vein. Will sell at a great bargain.

Apply at this office for price and particulars.

A farm of 160 acres, more or less, one mile from town; plenty of good cultivating land, good coal bank now being worked, good orchard in bearing, two houses, stables, cribs, &c., plenty of water. Will sell at a bargain. Apply at this office for particulars and price. 9 16-tf

### HOW TO MAKE MONEY.

Agents should at once write for terms to Harsh Mfg. Co., 538 W Lake St., Chicago, and order sample box ever mailing.

1 Cake Shaving Soap ..... \$0.05  
1 Cake Barber's Shampoo ..... \$0.25  
1 Cake Parlor Soap ..... \$0.25  
1 Cake Pine Tar Soap ..... \$0.25  
1 Cake Lemon Soap ..... \$0.25  
1 Cake Almond Meal Soap ..... \$0.25  
1 Cake Spanish Castile Soap ..... \$0.25

Nine out of ten families called on daily. Here is a snap. \$5.00 per day. Sample Box, 25 cents.  
5-6-18 Name this paper when you write.

### LISTEN!

I am preparing to make an invoice of my immense stock of goods, and in order to reduce the labor, I will sell all my remnants now in stock at and below cost.

Cash is much easier to invoice than pieces goods remnants, etc., in all the different lines, in general merchandise, therefore, I offer to give you the advantage of this GREAT SLAUGHTER PRICE SALE for the next few days.

Call early and get choice before the goods are picked over.

L. H. JARVIS.

### NOTICE.

Sale of Franchise for A Water-Works System for the City of Barbourville, Ky.

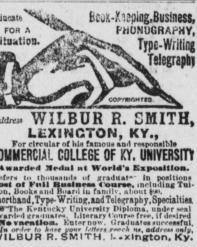
By order of Board of Council of the city of Barbourville, Ky., I will on Tuesday, December 20, 1904, offer for sale to the highest and best bidder a franchise for the installation, operation, maintenance in Barbourville, Ky., of a system of water-works under such restriction as may be imposed by the Board of Council, in ordinance of Franchise.

The Council reserves the right to reject any and all bids.

THOS. D. TINSLEY,  
Clerk.

This December 7, 1904.

FOR SALE—Few pieces of real estate established by George Horner among retail merchants and agents. Local territory of few counties. \$18 salary and expenses paid weekly. Experience advanced. Considerable time. Permanent employment. Business successful. Previous experience not essential. Enclose self addressed envelope. Address, SUPERINTENDENT TRAVELERS, 322 Dearborn St., Chicago.



Address WILBUR R. SMITH,  
LEXINGTON, KY.

Commercial College of KY. UNIVERSITY  
Awarded Medal at World's Exposition.

Refers to thousands of graduates in positions of responsibility in business, law, medicine, dentistry, books and Board in family, almost 100. The Kentucky University Diploma, under seal, is given to graduates. Literary course free, if desired. Never before has such a school been offered to the public. Address, WILBUR R. SMITH, Lexington, KY.

## Holiday Goods

At

# A. W. HOPPER

DEAR PEOPLE we want to invite you to visit our Store during the Holiday.

We always have a Full and Complete line of Goods, but this time we expect to surpass anything ever seen in Barbourville.

No Matter what you want Come to A. W. HOPPER for it

### FRUITS,

### CANDIES,

### NUTS,

### TOYS,

In Fact anything you might wish, if it is in Barbourville you can get it at

# A. W. Hopper.

Leave Laundry At this Office  
Your and get Satisfaction

Emery Clark, Ag't. Naven Laundry.

Lexington, - - - Ky.

## Bargains! Bargains!

## HIGNITE and CHILDERS

are going to move their stock of

### DRY GOODS

into their own building, (the Green house on the corner just below the Court House, on the square.)

In order to save the Cost of Moving the Entire Stock and also to Decrease our Stock, we are going to sell from now to

JANUARY 1st.  
at prices that will surprise you.

We will give you the BEST GOODS and at PRICES at LEAST

20 per cent Lower  
than any STORE in Town.

Come in and see us. You will not leave without buying.

YOURS VERY RESPECTFULLY,

## Hignite & Childers.



## Correspondence.

### Notice to Correspondents.

All correspondents who write for this paper are requested to report the news briefly and confine themselves to news. Puffs for merchants come under the head of paid local, and would be inserted at the rate of 5 cents per line, otherwise we must pencil them.

*Be careful not to write anything that will prove offensive to any one; a good joke is appreciated by all, but we want to make friends and not enemies of all with whom we come in contact.*

Write on only one side of your paper and be sure to sign your name to the manuscript—not for publication but for future reference and to show good faith—a failure to do this will hereafter necessarily consign your letters to the waste basket.

Please read these notes and bear them in mind, and write on one side of the paper only.

Respectfully,  
THE EDITOR.

### Hopper.

Snowy, wet weather and muddy roads.

Cracking walnuts and popping corn is all the go here.

Will Hopper, our clever postmaster, passed Friendship church last Sunday with a cat in a pair of saddle pockets.

Misses Bessie Gibson and Ida Riley visited Dollie Cory, Sunday.

Perry Jarvis, of Jarvis Store, was on Bull creek last Sunday for the first time in seven years.

J. J. Cory and wife were in Barbourville the first of the week.

Gilbert Cobb, the hustling drummer, gave the merchants a pleasant call here last week. U. S.

### Crane's Nest.

On December 3d J. H. Black's store was broken into, robbed and set on fire. Loss, 1,000. There was no insurance on the building.

J. H. Black has sold his saw mill outfit to L. T. Bonner for spot cash.

Press Jones is shipping J. H. Black's corn mill to W. T. Payne & Co. for repairs.

W. H. Hubbard has just returned from Lexington. EAGLE.

### Cannon.

[Left over from last week.] We are having some very rough weather now and the roads are getting bad.

We are sorry to announce the death of Mrs. Henry Jackson, Jr., who died Friday night at 12 o'clock after some several months' illness, though not hardly confined to her bed until death struck her. She leaves a husband and one little baby and a host of friends and relatives to mourn their loss.

Your correspondent was in Barbourville Monday on business.

Jasper Willis and son, of this place visited Will Martin and John Miller, of Jarvis' Store, Monday.

We see that Frank Hammons is moving in the house that Robert Daniels moved out of some time ago. We are glad to have Frank in our midst, though Robert was a good neighbor.

J. F. Willis is visiting friends and relatives in Claiborne county, Tenn. GURR.

### Jarvis Store.

Several of the boys are at town this week attend court.

The roads are very muddy in this section of the country but they do not get too bad for the boys to go courting.

Henry Lawson was visiting friends at Knox Fork last Saturday and Sunday.

Messrs John Miller and Fayette Diney was at Bertha the early part of this week on business.

I wonder why James Abner was not at Knox Fork Sunday. Who knows?

Rev. J. E. Bretz's regular appointment is the fourth Sunday in this month, Christmas day lets him give a large audience.

John Dozier is operating a coal mine.

Miss Fannie Beatty, of Emanuel, was visiting her brother John Beatty and family the first part of the week.

Xmas is not far away lets enjoy ourselves and have a good time for we may never see another one.

If you want the news subscribe for the ADVOCATE.

JUMBO.

State News.

Mariion Winton a night watchman was killed at Midlshoro by falling slate.

Edward Wilson a piano tuner of Dayton, was probably fatally shot by his father-in-law.

George Crowley an employee of the electric light plant at Guthrie, was instantly killed while cleaning a lamp.

Another attempt has been made to destroy by dynamite the buildings of the iron foundry and machine shops at Newport.

The home and barn of Lee Williams, at Smith's Grove were destroyed by fire including all the household effects, loss \$3,000 with no insurance.

In a brawl near Lancaster last Saturday night at a colored festival one colored man named Mitchell and an other named Sebastian were shot, and died immediately.

The contest between Dr. Hunter and Mr. Edwards is expected to come up before the Contest Committee this week. Both claim confidence in winning the seat.

In Wayne county a small child of Wm. Mercer was left in a room while the mother stepped out, when she returned the child had overturned its chair and fallen into the fire and burned to death.

Judge Shaw, of Covington, has sustained a motion of the defense in the case of John Liebler, charged with the murder of John Lansdowne, to inquire whether or not the prisoner is of unsound mind.

At Hopkinsville the wife of Capt. W. S. Goodwin while walking across the room caught her foot under a rug and fell, breaking three of her ribs. Owing to her advanced age, 82, it is probable that her injuries may prove fatal.

Excitement prevails in Carter county owing to the rich gas strike made on the James Boggs farm by oil drillers. The gas came in so strong from the well that it could not be plugged and vast quantities were wasted.

The \$1,000 damage suit brought by Mrs. J. B. Marcus in the Clark County Circuit Court against Judge James Hargis, Senator Alex Hargis, Sheriff Ed Callahan and Judge French was begun at Winchester this week. She alleges that the above named men conspired together and brought about the assassination of her husband, J. B. Marcus, at Jackson last May. The trial is an exceedingly interesting one, and is attracting wide attention.

John L. Jones and John P. Howard were both shot and instantly killed in a free-for-all fight in Harlan county Wednesday. Trouble had existed between the two factions for some years, and when they met at a county store the trouble was renewed, and when the smoke of battle had cleared away these two men were found dead.

### Circuit Court.

There has been to all appearance very little done in court since our last report.

The Grand Jury made its final report last Saturday to the Court and was excused from further service. Contrary to the expectation of many the Grand Jury failed to indict anyone in connection with the recent elections, although the Court had given very rigid instructions along that line.

This Monday morning the case of the Commonwealth versus Pal Carnes, charged with murder, was begun.

It will be remembered that Pal Carnes and Jim Gray were the two men who shot Clark and John Mills at Henry Mills' store on Stinking creek last spring.

The case was finally submitted to the jury on Wednesday morning, and after being out twenty-four hours, brought in a verdict of guilty, and fixed his punishment at eight years in the penitentiary.

The case of Thomas Aslinger, for shooting and wounding, with intent to kill, not guilty.

## SOUTHERN MEN

### Teach the Nation How to Farm.

We have been so long accustomed to look to northern writers for our best educational books that it is decidedly a cause for satisfaction to have our own authors sought for by the leading publishers of school-books. But the recent book lists do show that Southern authors are contributing more and more to the broad national educational literature.

A late addition to the school books which are the product of Southern brains is a volume on agriculture by Professors Burkett, Stevens, and Hill of the North Carolina College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts. It may seem remarkable to some that the South, which is supposed to know how to produce but a few staple crops that are particularly suited to its climate and soil, should be called upon to instruct the whole nation, including the great northern belt with its much vaunted diversified farming. But the excellence of southern farming is more widely recognized than we have realized. It was not very long ago that a northern farming expert was heard to remark that the best farm journal in the country, both in matter and appearance, is published in the South and its contributors are Southern men.

We do not know how it was that Ginn and Company, the Boston school-book publishers, came to select these North Carolina professors to write this new book on "Agriculture," but it is admitted on all sides, north, south, east and west, that they have succeeded in giving the main principles of agriculture in a nutshell. They have given such a combination of scientific and practical knowledge of agriculture as has never before been brought within such a small compass. The book is called "Agriculture for Beginners," and while simple enough for a youth to comprehend, yet it is packed full of information of value to the practical farmer. Everybody on a farm or plantation should read the book; and if his big brother, or father, or uncle were to copy it into his hands, too, will find it mighty interesting reading. The practical farmer who has done some keep-things about the farm and the various arts of farming will find in every page of this handbook explanations of the why. In reading this little book the old farmer will exclaim time and again: "Well, that explains it. I never knew just how it was before."

This book will interest every farmer's boy in his work, and will give him new ideas enough to last him a lifetime. It will start the young farmer to thinking for himself and offer sprouts of information, which, if followed up, will grow into trees of knowledge.

Not only is the reading matter clear, concise and explanatory, but the beautiful illustrations are apt and suggestive that there is not much to hope for in the country boy, or man either, who fails to receive inspiration from them.

This book tells first about soils—the various kinds, how they originated, and how they may be improved. Next is taken up the relation of the soil to the plants and animals, the former receiving food to plant roots. Then follows a description of the action of the plant above ground and its relation to its environment.

This includes the manner in which plants feed on air, how the sap flows, and how plants are propagated.

Under the subject of fruit trees, grafting, budding, planting and pruning are fully treated.

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